**MANUSCRIPT TITLE**

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**Abstract**

250-300 words summarizing the objectives, methodology, results, and implications of your research. The abstract should be a single paragraph with no citations.

**Keywords:** Include 4-6 keywords relevant to your research, separated by semicolons

1. **Introduction**

[Background information about the research topic]

[Problem statement]

[Research objectives]

[Significance of the study]

[Structure of the paper]

1. **Literature review**

[Overview of relevant theoretical frameworks]

[Critical analysis of key studies in the field]

[Identification of research gaps]

[Positioning of current research within existing literature]

[Conceptual or theoretical framework guiding the study]

1. **Methodology**

[Description of data sources]

[Models and analytical techniques]

[Procedures and experimental design]

[Statistical methods]

1. **Results and discussion**

[Presentation of findings]

[Analysis and interpretation of results]

[Comparison with previous studies]

[Implications of findings]

1. **Conclusion**

[Summary of key findings]

[Theoretical and practical contributions]

[Limitations of the study]

[Directions for future research]

**References**

Delete this instruction: Format references according to APA 7th edition style. Examples below:

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of article. *Journal Title*, Volume(Issue), page range. DOI or URL

Author, C. C. (Year). *Title of book*. Publisher.

Author, D. D. (Year). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor (Ed.), *Title of book* (pp. page range). Publisher.

Organization. (Year). *Title of report* (Report No. 123). URL

**Appendices (if applicable)**

Include any supplementary material here

**FORMATTING GUIDELINES:**

1. **General formatting**:

* Paper size: A4
* Margins: 2.54 cm (1 inch) on all sides
* Font: Times New Roman, 12-point
* Line spacing: 1.5
* Text alignment: Justified
* Maximum length: 8,000 words (including references, tables, and appendices)

1. **Headings**:

* First-level: Bold, 14pt, centered
* Second-level: Bold, 12pt, left-aligned
* Third-level: Italic, 12pt, left-aligned, indented 0.5 cm

1. **Tables and figures**:

* Each table/figure must be numbered consecutively (Table 1, Table 2, Figure 1, Figure 2, etc.)
* Include a descriptive title above each table and below each figure
* Source information should be included below the table/figure
* All tables and figures must be referenced in the text

Example:

**Table 1.** Title of the Table

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Column 1** | **Column 2** | **Column 3** | **Column 4** |
| Data | Data | Data | Data |
| Data | Data | Data | Data |

*Note.* Source information or additional notes about the table.

**Figure 1.** Title of the figure

1. **Equations**:
   * Numbered consecutively in parentheses at the right margin
   * Centered on a separate line
   * Example: y = mx + b (1)
2. **Citations and references**:
   * Follow APA 7th edition style
   * In-text citation examples:
     + Single author: (Smith, 2020)
     + Two authors: (Smith & Jones, 2020)
     + Three or more authors: (Smith et al., 2020)
3. **Footnotes**:
   * Use sparingly and number consecutively throughout the paper
   * Place footnotes at the bottom of the page on which they are referenced
4. **Language**:
   * Manuscripts can be written in English or French
   * Use consistent spelling
   * Avoid jargon and unexplained abbreviations